



## APA REFERENCE STYLE GUIDE

APA citation style refers to the rules and conventions established by the American Psychological Association for documenting sources used in a research paper. APA style is most often used in Psychology courses, but it is applicable to other disciplines. It requires both in-text citations and a reference list. For every in-text citation there should be a full citation in the reference list and vice versa. A reference list includes details of the sources cited in your paper. It starts on a separate page at the end of your assignment paper and is titled "References." Each item cited in the reference list must have been cited in your paper. All sources must be in alphabetical order. You may sometimes need to include a Bibliography in addition to a reference list. In contrast to the reference list, a bibliography includes details of sources not cited in your paper which were only used to support your research. These items should also be listed in alphabetical order. The Reference page should use double spacing and "References" should be centered and in bold at the top of the page. There is a sample References page at the end of this document. For further information, please consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition* or their website: <https://apastyle.apa.org/>.

### References:

#### **Book:**

Last Name, First Initial. (Year of Publication). *Title*. Publisher City, State: Publisher.

Gore, A. (2006). *An Inconvenient truth: the planetary emergency of global warming and what we can do about it*. Emmaus, PA: Rodale.

#### **Website with an Author:**

\*\*When referencing electronic resources, it is necessary to indicate whether the item can be *retrieved* directly or whether it is *available* via another access point. Use "retrieved from" when you are giving a direct URL for the item. Use "available from" when the URL does not link directly to the item but links to a URL that gives information on accessing the item. \*\*

Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month Date of Publication). Article title. Retrieved from/Available

from URL.

Simmons, B. (2015, January 9). The tale of two Flaccos. Retrieved from <http://grantland.com/the-triangle/the-tale-of-two-flaccos/>.

**Website without an Author:**

Article title. (Year, Month Date of Publication). Retrieved from URL.

Teen posed as doctor at West Palm Beach hospital: police. (2015, January 16). Retrieved from <https://www.nbcmiami.com/news/local/Teen-Posed-as-Doctor-at-West-Palm-Beach-Hospital-Police-288810831.html>.

**Journal Article:**

Last Name, First Initial. (Publication Year). Article title. *Periodical Title, Volume (Issue)*, pp-pp. doi:XX.XXXXX or Retrieved from URL.

Jameson, J. (2013). E-Leadership in higher education: The fifth “age” of educational technology research. *British Journal of Educational Technology, 44*(6), 889-915. doi: 10.1111/bjet.12103.

**YouTube Video:**

Last Name, First Initial or Screen Name. (Year, Month Day). *Title of Video* [video file]. Retrieved from URL.

Khan Academy. (2016, December 30). *Rise of Julius Caesar | World History | Khan Academy* [video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PG3vxLHo1Ws>.

**Film:**

Producer Last Name, First Initial. (Producer), & Director Last Name, First Initial. (Director). (Release Year). *Title* [Motion Picture]. Country of Origin: Studio.

Bender, L. (Producer), & Tarantino, Q. (Director). (1994). *Pulp fiction* [Motion Picture]. United States: Miramax.

In-text Citations:

**Book:**

(Last Name, Year)  
(Gore 2006)

**Website with an Author:**

(Last Name, Year)  
(Kaiser 2015)

**Website without an Author:**

(Abbreviated Article Title, Year)  
("Giant Pandas," 2009)

**Journal Article:**

(Last Name, Year)

(Jones 2004)

**YouTube Video:**

(Last Name or Screen Name, Year)

(Khan Academy, 2012)

**Film:**

(Producer Last Name & Director Last Name, Year)

(Bender & Tarantino, 1994)

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**References**

Bender, L. (Producer), & Tarantino, Q. (Director). (1994). *Pulp fiction* [Motion Picture]. United States: Miramax.

Gore, A. (2006). *An Inconvenient truth: the planetary emergency of global warming and what we can do about it*. Emmaus, PA: Rodale.

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